

## Practice Safe Winter Driving Techniques

- a) Drive **DEFENSIVELY** at all times. Scan ahead and check your rear view mirrors frequently, especially before turning, stopping, or backing.
- b) **MINIMIZE** backing vehicles. Many accidents are caused by backing.
- c) Normally, keep spacing between your vehicle and the one in front of you to three seconds...When snow, ice or heavy rain is on the road; increase this to 4-5 seconds.
- d) Keep your speed reasonable and be in control of your vehicle at all times. When snow and ice is on the road you should not exceed 30-35 MPH on highways and 15-25 MPH within the city. Drive slower as road conditions warrant.
- e) If you slide off the road into a yard or park strip, don't tear up the area trying to drive out. Have someone pull you out.
- f) Use your transmission to slow down instead of your brakes. **DO NOT** use cruise control! Always turn off the Overdrive if your car is so equipped. When going down hills, consider shifting from Drive to 2<sup>nd</sup>.
- g) Use proper breaking techniques for the type of brakes on the vehicle. If anti-lock brakes, apply steady pressure. If not anti-lock breaks, gently pump the breaks.
- h) When turning corners, slow down as you approach the turn and coast through the turn. Don't accelerate until the turn is completed and your vehicle has straightened out.
- i) When changing lanes, coast so the ice and snow between lanes don't cause your vehicle to slide.
- j) Plan your trip. Try to avoid routes with steep slopes in them.
- k) Place four to five bags of salt or sand in the back of your vehicle to improve traction.
- l) Always plan more time to make a trip so you are not tempted to drive faster than road conditions warrant.
- m) Don't just clear a small section of the front windshield from snow and ice. Always clear off all windows. Brush snow off of headlights and brake lights.
- n) If you start to slide, immediately take foot off of accelerator and off brakes. Straighten the wheels to get traction quicker. Then, apply brakes as indicated above.
- o) Trucks and SUVs can't stop any quicker than other vehicles when sliding starts. Follow all the above rules regardless of what kind of vehicle you drive.
- p) In the middle of a storm or when severe road icing exists, if you don't need to drive...don't.
- q) Place a pail of cat litter or sand and a shovel in your vehicle. Use to gain traction when stuck.
- r) Black Ice. Melting snow will freeze at night...beware!
- s) Snow Plows. Keep away from snow plows to avoid possible damage to your car.
- t) Parking. Park vehicles on driveways and off roads to give snow plows room to work and to avoid possible damage to your vehicle.